Message Text

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INFO OCT-01 AF-10 EUR-12 NEA-10 IO-13 ISO-00 PA-01 NSCE-00 SS-15 SSO-00 CIAE-00 INR-07 NSAE-00 INRE-00 /070 W

-----120684 091316Z /43

O 091218Z DEC 77

FM AMEMBASSY CAIRO

TO SECSTATE WASHDC IMMEDIATE 2681

INFO AMCONSUL ALEXANDRIA

AMEMBASSY ALGIERS

AMEMBASSY AMMAN

AMEMBASSY BRUSSELS IMMEDIATE

USINT BAGHDAD

AMEMBASSY BEIRUT

AMEMBASSY DAMASCUS

AMCONSUL JERUSALEM

AMEMBASSY JIDDA

AMEMBASSY KHARTOUM

AMEMBASSY MOSCOW

USMISSION SINAI

AMEMBASSY TEL AVIV

AMEMBASSY TRIPOLI

USMISSION USUN NEW YORK

USIA WASHDC

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FOR S/PRS AND PA
DEPARTMENT PASS NSC FOR DR. BRZEZINSKI AND
WHITE HOUSE FOR MR. POWELL
USINFO FOR IOP/M

E.O. 11652: N/A

TAGS: EG XF OVIP (VANCE, CYRUS R.)

SUBJECT: REPORTING/REACTION ON SEC VISIT AND PEACE

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PROCESS

REF: (A) CAIRO 20669, (B) CAIRO 20637

SUMMARY. MEDIA DEC 9 LARGELY DEVOTED TO PRO-SADAT RALLY DEC 8 AND FULL COVERAGE HIS INTERVIEW WITH N.Y. TIMES, WHICH WAS FORCEFUL RESTATEMENT OF KNOWN VIEWS. OTHER

MAIN STORY WAS HUSSEIN VISIT WITH KING SEEN MOVING TOWARD EGYPTIAN POSITION. MODEST COVERAGE OF SECRETARY'S ARRIVAL. RETURN OF ISRAELI BODIES COVERED SEPTEL. END SUMMARY

- 1. DOMESTIC SUPPORT FOR SADAT. PRESS OVERWHELMINGLY DE-VOTED TO COVERAGE OF "MAMMOTH POPULAR RALLY" IN SUPPORT OF SADAT PEACE INITIATIVE (REF A). HEADLINES AND PHOTOS LEFT LITTLE FRONT PAGE SPACE FOR OTHER NEWS.
- 2. SADAT SPEAKS. CONSIDERABLE SPACE ALSO DEVOTED TO FULL TEXT OF SADAT NEW YORK TIMES INTERVIEW. HEADLINES FOCUSSED ON "SOVIET HYPOCRISY." WE ALSO FIND WORTH NOTING:
- A. REJECTIONISTS. CLEAR REAFFIRMATION THAT HIS BREAK IN RELATIONS NOT A PLOY AND REESTABLISHMENT WILL DEPEND ENTIRELY ON THEM. SADAT'S SELF-CONFIDENT AND PATRONIZING VIEW WAS EVIDENT (AND PICKED UP IN EDITORIAL FLAGELLATION DEC 9).
- B. OTHER ME PARTIES. SADAT MINDFUL OF INTERESTS OF OTHERS, BUT THEY MUST PURSUE THEIR INTERESTS THEMSELVES. HE IS WORKING FOR EGYPTIAN INTERESTS AND WILL DO SO "TO THE END OF THE ROAD". IMPLICATION IS THERE WILL BE BARGAINING WITH ISRAEL, BUT NOT WITH OTHER ARABS.
- C. U.S. SADAT STRESSED IMPORTANCE THAT U.S., WHOSE PRESENCE AS FRIENDLY INTERMEDIARY TO OVERCOME OBSTACLES, CLEAR NECESSITY. SADAT HAS "FACILITATED ITS ROLE". U.S. LIMITED OFFICIAL USE

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SUPPORT, IN DISTINCTION TO LEADERSHIP OF PEACE PROCESS, REMAINS ESSENTIAL.

- D. USSR. SOVIETS HAVE MISSED THEIR CHANCE. SADAT DID NOT SEEK EXCLUDE THEM FROM PEACE PROCESS, IN FACT INVITED THEM TO CAIRO, BUT USSR USING ITS LIMITED INFLUENCE TO UNDERMINE PEACE PROCESS INSTEAD. HE, REGION, AND PEACE PROCESS CAN DO WITHOUT THEM.
- E. PLO. PLO COULD PLAY ROLE, BUT IN FACT IT UNABLE
 TO BECAUSE THEY "WEAK LINK" DOMINATED BY SOVIETS AND SYRIA.
 SADAT CHALLENGED PLO (I.E. ARAFAT) TO JOIN IN PEACE
 PROCESS OR SEE OTHER PALESTINIANS MOVING IN TO LEADERSHIP
 VACUUM. (COMMENT: PRESS REPORTS 100 WEST BANK DIGNITARIES
 DUE ARRIVE DEC 9 "TO EXPRESS PALESTINIAN SUPPORT FOR
 SADAT.")
- F. GENEVA. MEPC SHOULD NOT CONVENE UNTIL IT CAN MOVE DIRECTLY TO QUESTIONS OF SUBSTANCE. MEANWHILE, IN CAIRO, U.S. MUST ASSIST IN HELPING SADAT SETTLE PROCEDURAL QUESTIONS.
- 2. HUSSEIN VISIT. PRESS REPORTS TALKS WITH HUSSEIN UP-BEAT, LARGELY BECAUSE OF KING'S OWN POSITIVE REMARKS

(ADMIRATION FOR SADAT'S COURAGEOUS PURSUIT OF JUST AND PEACEFUL SETTLEMENT; STATEMENT THAT TWO LEADERS DISCUSSED "PALESTINIAN HOPES AND ASPIRATIONS"; AND BELIEF THAT "PEACE WILL BE REALIZED SOON". PRESS AVOIDING ANY HINT THAT SADAT HAS SMOOTHED WAY FOR HUSSEIN'S VISIT. NEVERTHELESS, VISIT WILL FURTHER BELIEF THAT HUSSEIN PREPARING FOR PARTICIPATION IN CAIRO CONFERENCE.

3. SECRETARY'S VISIT. SECRETARY'S ARRIVAL CONTINUES TO BE TREATED IN LOW KEY. AHRAM, FOR INSTANCE, DEVOTED ONE COLUMN TO HEADLINE "VANCE TO START CAIRO TALKS TODAY" WHICH EXPECTED TO DEAL WITH PARTICIPATION OF "OTHER PARTIES", U.S. ROLE (I.E. NOW THAT SADAT IN DRIVER'S SEAT) AND VANCE TALKS IN OTHER CAPITALS. PRESIDENT CARTER QUOTED LIMITED OFFICIAL USE

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THAT U.S. NOT READY GIVE UP ON GENEVA CONFERENCE, AND

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ATHERTON THAT ISRAEL MUST "SHOW FLEXIBILITY EQUAL TO THAT OF EGYPT." EILTS

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Message Attributes

Automatic Decaptioning: X

Capture Date: 01-Jan-1994 12:00:00 am Channel Indicators: n/a **Current Classification: UNCLASSIFIED**

Concepts: n/a Control Number: n/a

Copy: SINGLE Sent Date: 09-Dec-1977 12:00:00 am Decaption Date: 01-Jan-1960 12:00:00 am

Decaption Note: Disposition Action: RELEASED Disposition Approved on Date:
Disposition Case Number: n/a
Disposition Comment: 25 YEAR REVIEW

Disposition Date: 22 May 2009 Disposition Event: Disposition History: n/a
Disposition Reason:
Disposition Remarks:
Document Number: 1977CAIRO20833
Document Source: CORE
Document History ID: 00

Document Unique ID: 00 Drafter: n/a

Enclosure: n/a Executive Order: N/A Errors: N/A

Expiration: Film Number: D770458-0807 Format: TEL

From: CAIRO

Handling Restrictions: n/a Image Path:

ISecure: 1 Legacy Key: link1977/newtext/t19771274/aaaaclaa.tel

Line Count: 180 Litigation Code IDs: Litigation Codes:

Litigation History:
Locator: TEXT ON-LINE, ON MICROFILM
Message ID: 77a62308-c288-dd11-92da-001cc4696bcc

Office: ACTION PRS

Original Classification: LIMITED OFFICIAL USE Original Handling Restrictions: n/a Original Previous Classification: n/a Original Previous Handling Restrictions: n/a

Page Count: 4
Previous Channel Indicators: n/a

Previous Classification: LIMITED OFFICIAL USE Previous Handling Restrictions: n/a Reference: 77 CAIRO 20669, 77 CAIRO 20637

Retention: 0

Review Action: RELEASED, APPROVED Review Content Flags: Review Date: 22-Nov-2004 12:00:00 am

Review Event: Review Exemptions: n/a **Review Media Identifier:** Review Release Date: n/a Review Release Event: n/a **Review Transfer Date:** Review Withdrawn Fields: n/a

SAS ID: 298703 Secure: OPEN Status: NATIVE

Subject: REPORTING/REACTION ON SEC VISIT AND PEACE LIMITED OFFICIAL USE LIMITED OFFICIAL USE

TAGS: OVIP, EG, XF, (VANCE, CYRUS R)

To: STATE Type: TE

vdkvgwkey: odbc://SAS/SAS.dbo.SAS_Docs/77a62308-c288-dd11-92da-001cc4696bcc

Review Markings: Margaret P. Grafeld Declassified/Released US Department of State EO Systematic Review 22 May 2009

Markings: Margaret P. Grafeld Declassified/Released US Department of State EO Systematic Review 22 May 2009